

# 黒頭鰈調査報告第VI報

耳石より見た能取湖産黒頭鰈の生長について

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INVESTIGATION ON THEE LOUNDER (LIMANDA SC-  
HRERKI SCHMIDT) VI. ON THE GROWTH RATE OF  
FLOUNDER, USING THE OTOLITH IN LAKE NOTORO.

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## Summary

In this paper, the autor reports on the growth rate of flounder (*Limanda schrenki* Schmidt) which was collected in Lake Notoro from march 1949 to November 1950.

- (1) The formula of the relation (Fig 3) between the body length and the radius of otolith is shown as follows,  $\text{Log}L = a \log r + b$
- (2) The peak of the frequency distribution of the ring radius in all individuals is nearly equal to that of each ring group. (Table 3, 4, Fig 4)
- (3) The position of each ring appeared in the otolith are constantly.
- (4) It seems that the resting (crowed zone of growth line) may appear from November to February. (Fig 5)
- (5) The differences between the sample means of the body length and of the body weight was significantly in each ring group (Table 7, 8)
- (6) The mode of frequency distribution of the body length in all individuals is nearly equal to that of each ring group. (Table 9, Fig 6)
- (7) The growth rate obtained from the calculated body length is shown in Table 10 to 14 and Fig 7.

## I 緒 言

先に第V報に於いて横瀬再捕魚より見た、黒頭鰈の生長並に食性について論じたが、筆者は之と並行して耳石を対称として年令生長傾向の生能究明に当つて見た、之によつて鰈の年令生長状況の有様が明に成り、鰈の増殖に資する一端ともなれば望外の幸である。

魚群の年令、生長傾向を知る事は水産資源研究上最も重要な問題の一つである、我が国では鰈類の年令生長を明らかにしてゐる魚類が極めて少い、鰈の耳石の年輪と年令については石田、北片、石垣氏(1951, 1949)のサマガレイ *Clidoerma asperrium*, T & S アブラガレイ *Atheresthes evermanni*, T & S の研究がある。

茲に本論を草するに当り、終始御熱心な御指導を賜つた調査課長佐野誠三氏、江口弘氏、北海道区水産研究所石田力一氏及び資料整理に御協力下さつた三浦誠氏並に、材料採集に一方ならぬ御援助を賜つた卯原内、能取、美岬、各漁業協同組合各位に対し深甚の謝意を表す。

## II 材料及方法

材料は Table 1 に示されるやうに能取湖の卯原内, 美岬, 能取の沿岸で刺網, 建網, 小手柄で漁獲された 527 尾について耳石の観察を行つた。耳石は有眼側及無眼側より各一個検鏡に供したが, 二箇の中輪紋形成が略々規則的で核がある一個について測定を行つた, 又偽輪の出現が見られるので測定には充分注意を払へ, 偽輪を有するものは二個の測定を行つた。耳石の検鏡に当つてそのまゝでは観察困難なため佐藤氏の方法により 10% の塩酸で表面を処理し観察した, 塩酸加里のみで観察困難の場合, 普通砥石に軽くかけそれを更に 10% の塩酸で処理し検鏡した。

魚体の測定は漁獲直後の測定, 漁獲されたものを実験室に送付して来たものゝ測定, フォルマリン漬 (標識再捕魚) したものゝ三種類のものを使用し, 耳石を採集した。耳石の測定には顕微鏡により各成長帯の幅を測つた第 1 輪の迄の成長帯は核より第 1 休止帯の外測迄第 2 輪目の成長帯は第二休止帯の外測迄以下これに準ずる方法によつた。(Fig 1)

Table 1 Used materials

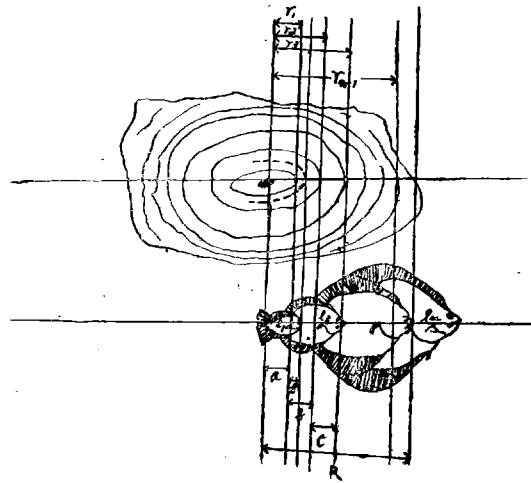
| Date collected | Region collected | Individuals used for otolith observation | Body length in mm Min~Max |
|----------------|------------------|--|---------------------------|
| 1949, 4        | Notoro Lake      | 96                                       | 150~325                   |
| , 5            | Ubaranae         | 194                                      | 110~405                   |
| , 6            | "                | 2  | 180~235                   |
| , 8            | "                | 2  | 200~220                   |
| , 9            | "                | 4  | 155~240                   |
| , 10           | "                | 3  | 195~200                   |
| , 11           | "                | 1  | 230                       |
| 1950, 3        | "                | 13                                       | 175~250                   |
| , 4            | "                | 68                                       | 175~255                   |
| , 5            | "                | 54                                       | 175~265                   |
| , 6            | "                | 1  | 180                       |
| , 9            | "                | 1  | 195                       |
| 1949, 5        | Misaki           | 88                                       | 185~320                   |
| Total          |                  | 527                                      | 110~405                   |

Fig 1 measurement of otolith Parts

### III 観 察 結 果

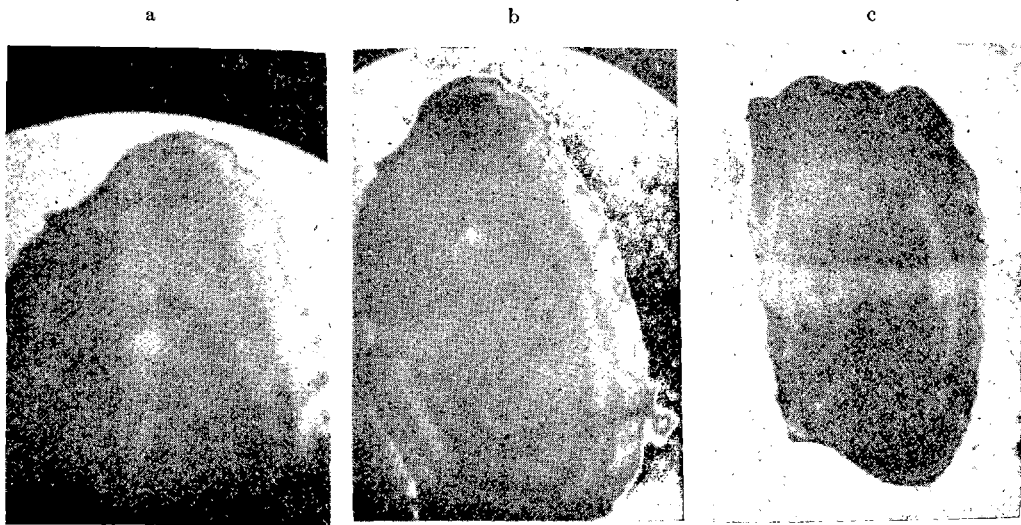
#### 1. 耳石の一般的形状と考察

黒頭鯉の耳石の形状は Fig 2 に見る通り略々楕円形をなして居るが有眼部と無眼部とでは幾分形状を異にして居る, 縁目はアブラカレイのやうな花弁状の凹凸と亀裂状の溝が不規則に中心に入り込んで居ない, 核は明瞭に區別される, 耳石或は鱗の解析を試みる場合往々当面するものに偽輪の問題がある之は魚体が成長過程中に耳石や鱗に形成される休止帯即ち輪であるが或は別の原因により生じ



た生長の不良部分であるか、判断に迷う事がある黒頭鯉の耳石に於いて偽輪と思はれるのが見られるのは、有眼部、無眼部の二箇の耳石を檢鏡する場合1箇の耳石は6箇の輪を数へ他の1箇は6箇の輪が見られたと云ふ事がある、此の場合6箇の輪の内一応疑がわしいものがある、此の場合6箇の輪の中第2番目のものが疑がわしいもので、良く見ると、第1輪と第3輪に比べて輪の形成もやゝ不明瞭で2箇の耳石を比較した場合は明らかに区別し得る、筆者の観察中に現はれた凝輪を有する耳石数は2輪部で4尾3輪群で16尾、4輪で6尾5輪群11尾6輪群で3尾を数へた。

Fig 2 Otolith of *Limanda schrencki* Schmidt



- a. 3Ring Body length 173mm Notoro Lake 1950. 4. 25 ♂
- b. 4Ring Body length 339mm Notoro Lake 1950. 5. 5 ♀
- c. 5Ring Body length 361mm Notoro Lake 1950. 5. 21 ♀

鯉の鱗の偽輪については久保氏 (1947) の研究があ鯉に於いては第 1, 第 2 の冬季帯の中間で偽年輪群と無偽年輪群の第 2 年目の成長度合は殆んど同一である事を指摘して居る。黒頭鯉の耳石の輪の形成も一部を除いて鯉と同様第 1 輪第 2 の中間部に形成されて居た。成長傾向を 3 輪群のものについて  $\frac{b}{a} \times 100$ ,  $\frac{b'}{a} \times 100$  について比較した Table 2 の通りである。

Table 2 Otolith of growth rate the false ring group and no false ring group

|                           |        | False ring group | nobalse group |
|---------------------------|--------|------------------|---------------|
| $\frac{b}{a} \times 100$  | Mean   | 78.9%            | 63.8%         |
|                           | S. D   | ±8.27%           | ±5.35%        |
|                           | N(♂+♀) | 16               | 184           |
| $\frac{b'}{a} \times 100$ | Mean   | 40.2%            |               |
|                           | S. D   | ±7.18%           |               |
|                           | N(♂+♀) | 16               |               |

先に述べたやうに鯉に於ては凝輪を有するもの有さないもの共に第 2 年目の成長傾向は同一と久保氏は述べてゐるが黒頭鯉の耳石に於いてはやゝ凝輪を有するもの耳石の成長比率が略良

い結果を得たが他の輪群についても考察しなければ明確な事は得ないが、この問題については後述致じて結論を得度いと思う。

2. 耳石の半径と体長の関係

体長と耳石の前部半径の成長は略々比例し直線関係にあるが之を雌雄別に見ると雌（体長 155mm~405mm）雄（体長 110mm~325mm）で実験式を求めた結果は次の通りである。（Fig 3）

雌  $\text{Log}L = 1.653 \text{ log}r + 2.3797$   
 雄  $\text{Log}L = 1.5449 \text{ log}r + 2.3797$

3. 輪の出現位置

耳石の前部輪半径の瀬度分布、位相別及性別に求めると Table 3, 4, 5, 6, Fig 4 の通りである、頻度分布は共に可成り大きな重り合が見られるが、然し乍ら全群の耳石前部輪半径の頻度分布の峯と輪群別の耳石前部輪半径の頻度分布の峰とは良く一致して居る。尙雌雄の第 6 輪群以上では峰は明瞭に現はれないが、恐らく標本数の少い事が大きく影響しているものと思はれる、次に雌雄間の耳石の前部輪半径の差異について考察すると輪群別平均耳石輪半径は共に雌は雄よりもやゝ大きい、

この傾向は輪群別の耳石半径分布図（Fig 4）にも見られる。次に全耳石前部輪半径分布及輪群別耳石前部輪半径を見ると、全耳石前部輪半径分布に見られる 2.1mm, 2.4mm, 2.9mm の峰は夫々輪群別の耳石半径分布の第 2, 第 3 第 4, 第 5, 輪群の耳石半径の分布の峰と一致して居る、之を雌雄別に耳石前部輪半径分布と輪群別耳石前部輪半径分布を比較すれば同様に両系列の峰は一致する。

Fig 3 Relation between the body length and otolith length (radius)

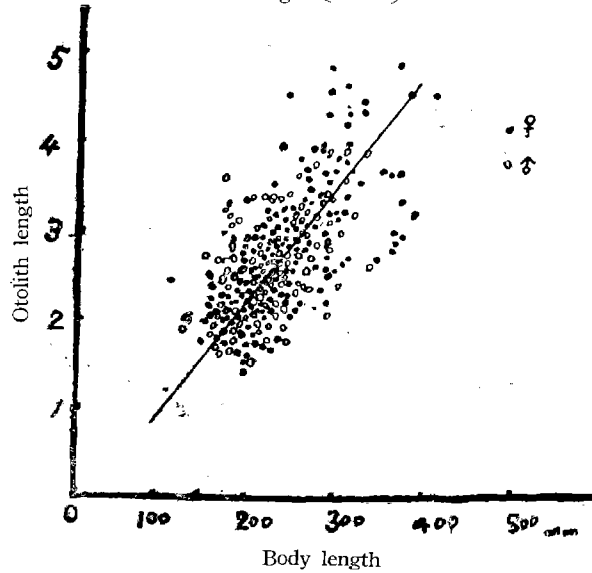


Table 3 The otolith length of each ring group phase. (radius)

| Ring | ♂ + ♀           |                  |            |        |     | ♂               |                  |            |        |    | ♀               |                  |            |        |     |
|------|-----------------|------------------|------------|--------|-----|-----------------|------------------|------------|--------|----|-----------------|------------------|------------|--------|-----|
|      | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm mm | Mode<br>mm | $u^2$  | N   | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm mm | Mode<br>mm | $u^2$  | N  | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm mm | Mode<br>mm | $u^2$  | N   |
| 2    | 2.01            | 1.50~3.15        | 2.20       | 0.6234 | 53  | 1.90            | 1.50~3.15        | 2.10       | 0.7774 | 34 | 2.10            | 1.50~2.65        | 2.20       | 0.1339 | 19  |
| 3    | 2.54            | 1.60~3.90        | 2.20       | 0.7396 | 188 | 2.44            | 1.10~3.45        | 2.05       | 0.2153 | 74 | 2.60            | 1.70~3.90        | 2.20       | 0.2085 | 114 |
| 4    | 2.68            | 1.35~4.70        | 2.40       | 0.6976 | 129 | 2.58            | 1.35~3.55        | 2.40       | 0.8793 | 57 | 2.76            | 1.70~4.70        | 2.50       | 0.2139 | 72  |
| 5    | 2.79            | 1.95~4.15        | 2.90       | 0.3748 | 71  | 2.62            | 1.95~3.45        | 2.50       | 0.1892 | 20 | 2.96            | 2.10~4.15        | 2.90       | 0.2413 | 51  |
| 6    | 3.38            | 1.95~1.95        | 3.45       | 0.5378 | 31  | 3.01            | 1.95~3.90        | 3.00       | 0.2854 | 10 | 3.75            | 2.55~4.95        | 3.45       | 0.6484 | 21  |
| 7    | 3.72            | 2.85~4.74        | 4.35       | 0.5432 | 11  | 3.45            | —                | —          | —      | 1  | 3.98            | 2.85~4.75        | 4.35       | 0.4471 | 10  |
| 8    | 2.60            | 2.20~3.30        | —          | 0.32   | 2   | —               | —                | —          | —      | —  | 2.60            | 2.20~3.00        | —          | 0.32   | 2   |

Table 4 Frequency of radius otolith in all individualus and each ring group.

(T = ♂ + ♀)

| otolith of radius | phase of ring 2 |   |   | 3 |    |    | 4  |   |    | 5 |   |   | 6 |   |   | 7 |   |   | 8 |   |   |   |    |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
|                   | sex             | ♂ | ♀ | T | ♂  | ♀  | T  | ♂ | ♀  | T | ♂ | ♀ | T | ♂ | ♀ | T | ♂ | ♀ | T | ♂ | ♀ |   | T  |
| 1.3               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | —  |
| 1.4               |                 |   |   |   |    |    | 1  |   | 1  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1  |
| 1.5               | 1               | 1 | 2 |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | —  |
| 1.6               | 1               | 1 | 2 | 1 |    | 1  |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 3  |
| 1.7               | 1               | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2  | 6  |    | 1 | 1  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 11 |
| 1.8               | 4               | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1  | 3  |    | 1 | 1  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 9  |
| 1.9               | 3               |   | 3 | 5 |    | 5  |    |   |    | 2 |   | 2 | 1 |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 11 |
| 2.0               | 1               | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3  | 7  |    | 1 | 1  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 12 |
| 2.1               | 5               | 1 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 3  | 3 | 6  | 1 | 1 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 23 |
| 2.2               | 4               | 3 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 18 | 4  | 3 | 7  |   | 3 | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 | 36 |
| 2.3               | 4               |   | 4 | 6 | 7  | 13 | 4  | 3 | 7  |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 25 |
| 2.4               | 3               | 2 | 5 | 7 | 9  | 16 | 14 | 7 | 21 | 2 | 2 | 4 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 46 |
| 2.5               | 3               | 1 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 18 | 8  | 9 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 47 |
| 2.6               |                 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 6  | 13 | 3  | 6 | 9  | 1 | 3 | 4 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 30 |
| 2.7               | 1               |   | 1 | 3 | 5  | 8  | 3  | 4 | 7  |   | 4 | 4 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 21 |
| 2.8               | 1               |   | 1 | 2 | 7  | 9  | 3  | 5 | 8  | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 24 |
| 2.9               |                 |   |   | 6 | 2  | 8  | 3  | 4 | 7  | 2 | 7 | 9 | 2 |   | 2 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 26 |
| 3.0               |                 |   |   | 3 | 12 | 15 | 4  | 9 | 13 |   | 5 | 5 | 2 |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 | 36 |
| 3.1               | 1               |   | 1 | 2 | 8  | 10 | 1  | 3 | 4  | 1 | 2 | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 18 |
| 3.2               | 1               |   | 1 | 3 | 3  | 6  | 4  | 3 | 7  | 1 | 6 | 7 |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 22 |
| 3.3               | 1               |   | 1 | 2 | 2  | 4  |    | 2 | 2  | 2 |   | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 12 |
| 3.4               |                 |   |   | 1 | 1  | 2  |    | 1 | 1  | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |   | 1 |   |   |   |   | 10 |
| 3.5               |                 |   |   | 2 | 2  | 4  | 1  |   | 1  |   | 1 | 1 |   | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 8  |
| 3.6               |                 |   |   |   | 3  | 3  | 1  | 3 | 4  |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |
| 3.7               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    | 1 | 1  |   | 3 | 3 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 5  |
| 3.8               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    | 1 | 1  |   | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 4  |
| 3.9               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    | 1 | 1  |   | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 5  |
| 4.0               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 2  |
| 4.1               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1  |
| 4.2               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | —  |
| 4.3               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 2  |
| 4.4               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 2  |
| 4.5               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2  |
| 4.6               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 2  |
| 4.7               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    | 1 | 1  |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |   | 4  |
| 4.8               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | —  |
| 4.9               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1  |
| 5.0               |                 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1  |

Table 5 Mean of the ring radius of the otolith in each ring phase.

♂

|         | N  | r <sub>1</sub>  |                | r <sub>2</sub>  |                | r <sub>3</sub>  |                | r <sub>4</sub>  |                | r <sub>5</sub>  |                | r <sub>6</sub>  |                | r <sub>7</sub>  |                |
|---------|----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|         |    | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2       | 34 | 1.11            | 0.038          | 1.78            | 0.110          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3       | 74 | 1.10            | 0.111          | 1.79            | 0.169          | 2.15            | 0.194          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 4       | 57 | 0.95            | 0.086          | 1.54            | 0.134          | 2.06            | 0.095          | 2.45            | 0.115          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 5       | 20 | 0.84            | 0.065          | 1.45            | 0.113          | 1.81            | 0.163          | 2.29            | 0.207          | 2.63            | 0.280          | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 6       | 11 | 0.64            | 0.101          | 1.21            | 0.151          | 1.61            | 0.235          | 2.10            | 0.188          | 2.49            | 0.188          | 2.79            | 0.199          | —               | —              |
| 7       | 1  | 0.9             | —              | 1.61            | —              | 2.07            | —              | 2.53            | —              | 2.87            | —              | 3.10            | —              | 3.30            | —              |
| average |    | 0.92            | 0.139          | 1.57            | 0.147          | 1.96            | 0.234          | 2.35            | 0.279          | 2.67            | 0.193          | 2.95            | 0.238          | 3.30            | —              |

♀

| Ring    | N   | r <sub>1</sub>  |                | r <sub>2</sub>  |                | r <sub>3</sub>  |                | r <sub>4</sub>  |                | r <sub>5</sub>  |                | r <sub>6</sub>  |                | r <sub>7</sub>  |                | r <sub>8</sub>  |                |
|---------|-----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|         |     | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2       | 19  | 1.04            | 0.068          | 1.73            | 0.139          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3       | 114 | 1.11            | 0.066          | 1.81            | 0.17           | 2.30            | 0.241          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 4       | 72  | 1.01            | 0.076          | 1.58            | 0.215          | 2.42            | 0.144          | 2.56            | 0.226          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 5       | 52  | 0.99            | 0.023          | 1.34            | 0.134          | 1.93            | 0.213          | 2.38            | 0.186          | 2.67            | 0.374          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 6       | 21  | 0.87            | 0.159          | 1.55            | 0.246          | 2.12            | 0.264          | 2.67            | 0.317          | 3.13            | 0.327          | 3.51            | 0.517          | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 7       | 10  | 0.99            | 0.288          | 1.72            | 0.287          | 2.32            | 0.328          | 2.84            | 0.295          | 3.23            | 0.309          | 3.53            | 0.354          | 3.67            | 0.582          | —               | —              |
| 8       | 2   | 0.95            | 0.405          | 1.73            | 0.673          | 2.08            | 0.464          | 2.30            | 0.245          | 2.53            | 0.116          | 2.70            | 0.045          | 2.85            | 0.045          | 2.95            | 0.045          |
| average |     | 0.99            | 0.265          | 1.65            | 0.877          | 2.20            | 0.119          | 2.55            | 0.257          | 2.90            | 0.237          | 3.25            | 0.503          | 3.24            | 0.276          | 2.95            | 0.045          |

Table 6 The ring radius of the otolith in each ring phase.

♂

| Ring | radius ring    | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode | u <sup>2</sup> | u  |
|------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------|----------------|----|
| 2    | r <sub>1</sub> | 1.11            | 0.7~1.40      | 1.15 | 0.038          | 34 |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.78            | 1.25~2.65     | 1.95 | 0.110          | 74 |
| 3    | r <sub>1</sub> | 1.10            | 0.35~2.05     | 1.15 | 0.111          | 74 |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.79            | 0.95~2.75     | 1.85 | 0.169          | 74 |
|      | r <sub>3</sub> | 2.15            | 1.35~3.15     | 2.30 | 0.194          | 74 |
| 4    | r <sub>1</sub> | 0.95            | 0.35~1.85     | 1.15 | 0.086          | 57 |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.54            | 0.9~2.55      | 1.05 | 0.134          | 57 |
|      | r <sub>3</sub> | 2.06            | 1.15~2.90     | 1.95 | 0.095          | 57 |
|      | r <sub>4</sub> | 2.45            | 1.25~3.35     | 2.40 | 0.115          | 57 |
| 5    | r <sub>1</sub> | 0.84            | 0.25~1.15     | 1.15 | 0.065          | 20 |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.45            | 0.85~2.00     | 1.40 | 0.113          | 20 |
|      | r <sub>3</sub> | 1.81            | 1.15~2.70     | 1.85 | 0.163          | 20 |
|      | r <sub>4</sub> | 2.29            | 1.40~3.15     | 2.20 | 0.207          | 20 |
|      | r <sub>5</sub> | 2.63            | 1.85~3.60     | 2.40 | 0.279          | 20 |

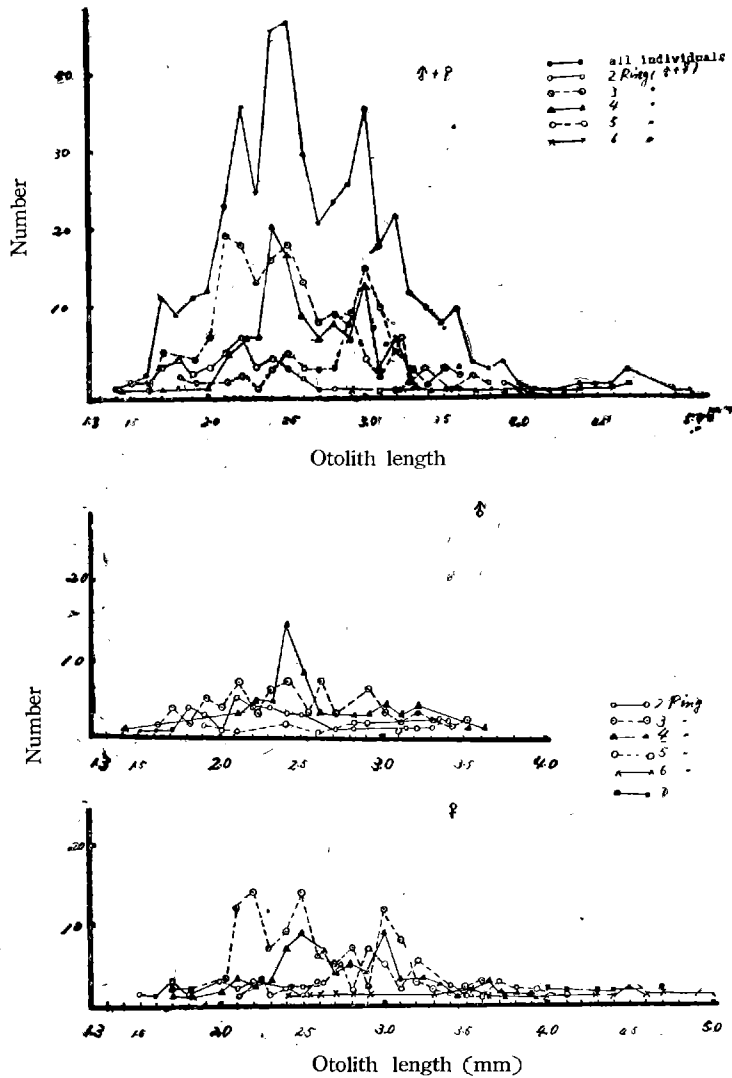
|   |                |      |           |      |       |    |
|---|----------------|------|-----------|------|-------|----|
| 6 | r <sub>1</sub> | 0.64 | 0.25~1.15 | 0.45 | 0.101 | 11 |
|   | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.21 | 0.55~1.90 | 1.05 | 0.151 | "  |
|   | r <sub>3</sub> | 1.61 | 1.05~2.35 | 1.95 | 0.235 | "  |
|   | r <sub>4</sub> | 2.10 | 1.50~2.75 | 1.95 | 0.188 | "  |
|   | r <sub>5</sub> | 2.49 | 1.60~3.00 | 2.40 | 0.188 | "  |
|   | r <sub>6</sub> | 2.79 | 1.85~3.45 | 2.90 | 0.199 | "  |
| 8 | r <sub>1</sub> | 0.9  | —         | —    | —     | 1  |
|   | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.61 | —         | —    | —     | "  |
|   | r <sub>3</sub> | 2.07 | —         | —    | —     | "  |
|   | r <sub>4</sub> | 2.53 | —         | —    | —     | "  |
|   | r <sub>5</sub> | 2.87 | —         | —    | —     | "  |
|   | r <sub>6</sub> | 3.10 | —         | —    | —     | "  |
|   | r <sub>7</sub> | 3.33 | —         | —    | —     | "  |

♀

| Ring | radius ring    | x<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode | u <sup>2</sup> | N   |
|------|----------------|---------|---------------|------|----------------|-----|
| 2    | r <sub>1</sub> | 1.04    | 0.55~1.50     | 1.15 | 0.068          | 19  |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.73    | 1.05~2.55     | 2.05 | 0.139          | "   |
| 3    | r <sub>1</sub> | 1.11    | 0.45~1.85     | 1.15 | 0.066          | 114 |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.81    | 1.05~2.55     | 1.95 | 0.170          | "   |
|      | r <sub>3</sub> | 2.30    | 1.50~2.85     | 2.05 | 0.240          | "   |
| 4    | r <sub>1</sub> | 1.01    | 0.35~1.85     | 1.15 | 0.076          | 72  |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.58    | 0.8~2.65      | 1.60 | 0.215          | "   |
|      | r <sub>3</sub> | 2.42    | 1.25~3.25     | 2.05 | 0.144          | "   |
|      | r <sub>4</sub> | 2.56    | 1.60~3.70     | 2.40 | 0.226          | "   |
| 5    | r <sub>1</sub> | 0.99    | 0.35~1.60     | 0.9  | 0.023          | 51  |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.34    | 0.9~2.35      | 1.15 | 0.134          | "   |
|      | r <sub>3</sub> | 1.93    | 1.05~2.90     | 1.85 | 0.213          | "   |
|      | r <sub>4</sub> | 2.38    | 1.30~3.45     | 2.30 | 0.186          | "   |
|      | r <sub>5</sub> | 2.67    | 1.65~3.90     | 2.75 | 0.374          | "   |
| 6    | r <sub>1</sub> | 0.87    | 0.35~1.7      | 0.45 | 0.159          | 21  |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.55    | 0.7~2.30      | 1.75 | 0.246          | "   |
|      | r <sub>3</sub> | 2.12    | 1.15~3.05     | 2.40 | 0.264          | "   |
|      | r <sub>4</sub> | 2.67    | 1.60~3.70     | 2.55 | 0.317          | "   |
|      | r <sub>5</sub> | 3.13    | 1.95~4.25     | 3.00 | 0.317          | "   |
|      | r <sub>6</sub> | 3.51    | 2.30~4.50     | 4.25 | 0.517          | "   |
| 7    | r <sub>1</sub> | 0.99    | 0.25~1.60     | 0.45 | 0.288          | 10  |
|      | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.72    | 0.7~2.40      | 1.95 | 0.287          | "   |
|      | r <sub>3</sub> | 2.32    | 1.15~3.00     | 2.65 | 0.328          | "   |
|      | r <sub>4</sub> | 2.84    | 1.85~3.45     | 3.20 | 0.295          | "   |
|      | r <sub>5</sub> | 3.23    | 2.40~3.65     | 3.65 | 0.309          | "   |
|      | r <sub>6</sub> | 3.53    | 2.65~4.15     | 3.90 | 0.354          | "   |
|      | r <sub>7</sub> | 3.67    | 2.50~4.40     | 4.35 | 0.582          | "   |

|   |                |      |           |   |       |   |
|---|----------------|------|-----------|---|-------|---|
| 8 | r <sub>1</sub> | 0.95 | 0.5~1.40  | — | 0.405 | 2 |
|   | r <sub>2</sub> | 1.73 | 1.15~2.30 | — | 0.673 | 〃 |
|   | r <sub>3</sub> | 2.08 | 1.60~2.55 | — | 0.461 | 〃 |
|   | r <sub>4</sub> | 2.30 | 1.95~2.65 | — | 0.245 | 〃 |
|   | r <sub>5</sub> | 2.53 | 2.30~2.75 | — | 0.116 | 〃 |
|   | r <sub>6</sub> | 2.70 | 2.55~2.85 | — | 0.045 | 〃 |
|   | r <sub>7</sub> | 2.85 | 2.75~2.95 | — | 0.045 | 〃 |
|   | r <sub>8</sub> | 2.95 | 2.80~3.10 | — | 0.045 | 〃 |

Fig 4 Frequency distribution of the otolith length (radius) in all individuals and each ring group.



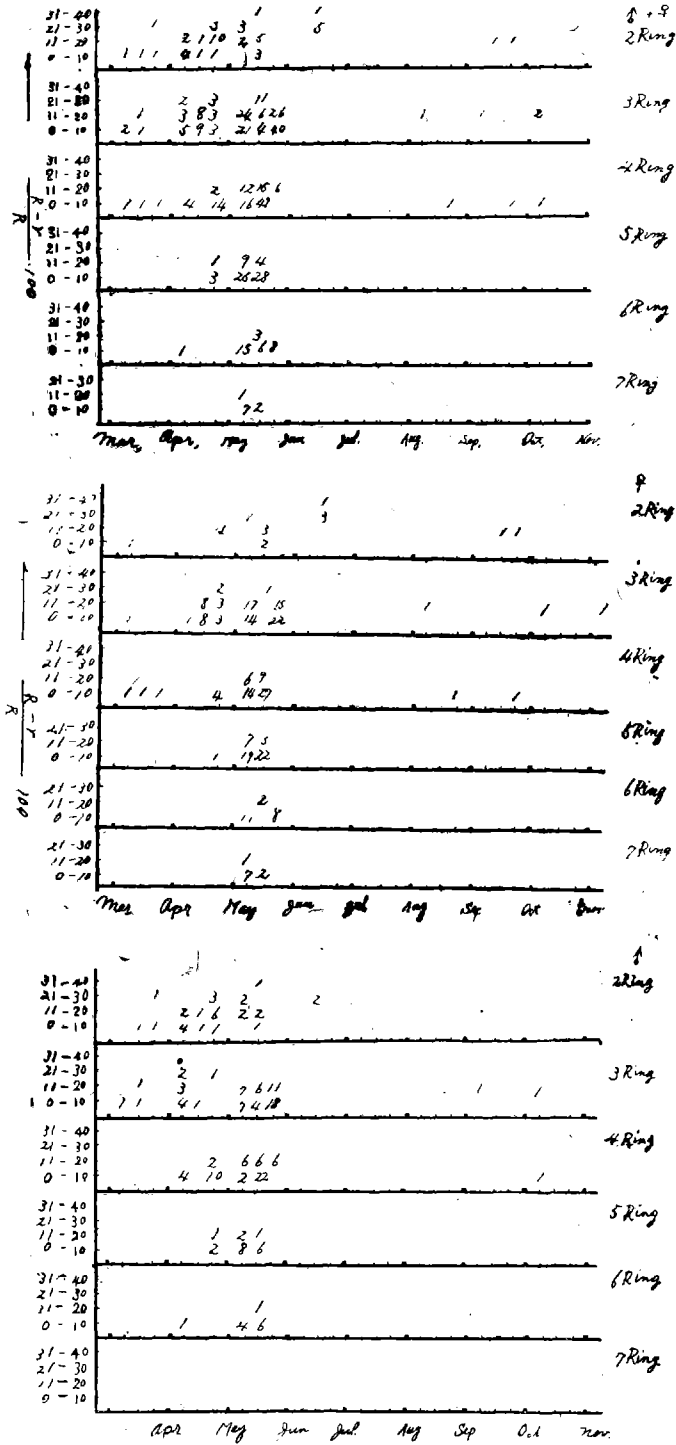
3. 輪の出現の季節

安田氏久保氏がイワシの鱗で行つたと同じ方法により最外測の明瞭な輪から耳石の basale



Fig 5

Monthly variety of the frequency of  $\frac{R-r}{R} \cdot 100$   
 R.....Otolith length (radius)  
 r.....Radii of most exterior stable ring



margin 迄の距離を計算し耳石の半径の比を  $\frac{R-r}{R} \cdot 100$  として求め之を更に雌雄別, 月別, 輪群別に配列すると Fig 4 の結果が得られた即ち第二輪群では9月上旬下旬の各一尾を除いて3月~7月の間では  $\frac{R-r}{R} \cdot 100$  は月次の進む程大でこの間には明瞭な輪の形成は行はれないと思はれる。第3輪第4輪のものでは4月, 5月の試料が多くそれ以後の試料が少く断定は下し得ないが, 3月の春から夏に向かつての成長と共に, 成長帯の増加は考へられ  $\frac{R-r}{R}$  は月次の進む程大きくなつてゐる事は明らかで, 明瞭な輪の形成は石田氏 (1950) の油鯉の報告では11月から12月に形成されると推定して居るが, 古川氏久保氏 (1949) にマイワシの鱗の輪の形成は形成時期が著るしく区々で而かも長期に亘る点を指摘してゐる。黒頭鯉の耳石の輪の形成は11月~2月の間の長期に亘つて形成されるものと推察される。

Table 7 body length each ring group phase.

| Ring | ♂ + ♀           |               |            |        |     |                 |               |
|------|-----------------|---------------|------------|--------|-----|-----------------|---------------|
|      | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode<br>mm | $u^2$  | N   | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm |
| 2    | 179.5           | 110~240       | 190        | 80.45  | 54  | 168.8           | 110~240       |
| 3    | 214.3           | 130~265       | 240        | 86.73  | 188 | 204.3           | 130~265       |
| 4    | 238.2           | 170~370       | 230        | 144.52 | 129 | 219.1           | 205~240       |
| 5    | 265.6           | 190~370       | 270        | 138.96 | 71  | 246.3           | 190~320       |
| 6    | 285.3           | 205~375       | 310        | 114.74 | 31  | 263.6           | 205~325       |
| 7    | 320.2           | 310~405       | 310        | 173.27 | 11  | 290             | —             |
| 8    | 383.0           | 360~405       | —          | 673.00 | 2   | —               | —             |

Table 8. Body weight in each ring group phase.

| Ring | ♀ + ♀          |              |           |           |     |                |              |
|------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----|----------------|--------------|
|      | $\bar{x}$<br>g | Mix~Max<br>g | Mode<br>g | $u^2$     | N   | $\bar{x}$<br>g | Mix~Max<br>g |
| 2    | 163.7          | 80~300       | 150       | 2652.45   | 53  | 164.2          | 80~300       |
| 3    | 279.2          | 100~910      | 300       | 51234.23  | 188 | 216.3          | 100~500      |
| 4    | 392.46         | 120~1420     | 430       | 52321.32  | 129 | 294.2          | 120~790      |
| 5    | 554.8          | 150~1900     | 670       | 71411.12  | 71  | 379.5          | 150~910      |
| 6    | 581.0          | 200~1900     | 970       | 82341.79  | 31  | 401.0          | 200~700      |
| 7    | 1005.0         | 520~2280     | 1200      | 224872.22 | 11  | 520.0          | —            |
| 8    | 2010.0         | 1700~2320    | —         | 19220.00  | 2   | —              | —            |

Table 9 Frequency of body length in all individuals and each ring group.

T = ♂ + ♀

| Body Length (mm) | phase of ring |   |    |    |   |    |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |  |
|------------------|---------------|---|----|----|---|----|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|--|
|                  | 2             |   |    | 3  |   |    | 4 |   |    | 5 |   |   | 6 |   |   | 7 |   |   | 8 |   |   |   |    |  |
|                  | ♂             | ♀ | T  | ♂  | ♀ | T  | ♂ | ♀ | T  | ♂ | ♀ | T | ♂ | ♀ | T | ♀ | ♀ | T | ♂ | ♀ | T |   |    |  |
| 110              | 1             | — | 1  | —  | — | —  | — | — | —  | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1  |  |
| 120              | —             | — | —  | —  | — | —  | — | — | —  | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | —  |  |
| 130              | —             | — | —  | 2  | — | 2  | — | — | —  | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2  |  |
| 140              | —             | — | —  | —  | — | —  | — | — | —  | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | —  |  |
| 150              | 1             | — | 1  | —  | — | —  | — | — | —  | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | —  |  |
| 160              | 2             | 4 | 6  | 4  | — | 4  | — | — | —  | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 |  |
| 170              | 4             | — | 4  | 1  | 4 | 5  | 1 | 2 | 3  | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |  |
| 180              | 6             | 4 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 39 |  |

### 3. 輪数と体長、体重との関係

各輪郡別平均体長, 平均体重を示して見ると Table 7, 8, 9, 10, Fig 5 に示す通りである, これ等の結果から雌雄間の体長体重の差異について考察すると, 輪郡別平均体長, 平均体重は共に雌は雄よりも大きく且つ輪数が増加する程その差異が顕著である, 次に全体長分布及輪群別体長分布を見ると Fig 5 の如くである, 即ち全体長分布に見られる 190mm, 230mm, 250 mm の峰は夫々輪群別体長分布の第 2, 第 4, 第 5輪群の峰と一致して居る。之を更に雌雄別に見ると全体長分布と輪群別体長分布を比較すれば両系列の峰は一致する, 猶 7 輪群 8 輪群の標本数少い為頻度分布の峯は明瞭に現はれない。

| ♂          |                |    | ♀       |               |            |                |     |
|------------|----------------|----|---------|---------------|------------|----------------|-----|
| Mode<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | N  | x<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | N   |
| 190        | 103.16         | 34 | 189.3   | 155~230       | 200        | 43.94          | 19  |
| 200        | 64.87          | 74 | 223.6   | 165~300       | 240        | 110.81         | 114 |
| 210        | 95.68          | 57 | 257.1   | 170~370       | 230        | 192.15         | 72  |
| 290        | 125.73         | 20 | 285.0   | 200~370       | 270        | 197.15         | 51  |
| 270        | 125.34         | 10 | 306.4   | 240~375       | 310        | 157.55         | 21  |
| —          | —              | 1  | 348.7   | 310~405       | 310        | 166.13         | 10  |
| —          | —              | —  | 383.0   | 360~405       | —          | 673.00         | 2   |

| ♂         |                |    | ♀      |              |           |                |     |
|-----------|----------------|----|--------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-----|
| Mode<br>g | u <sup>2</sup> | N  | x<br>g | Mix~Max<br>g | Mode<br>g | u <sup>2</sup> | N   |
| 150       | 2831.28        | 34 | 163.1  | 80~300       | 150       | 2452.45        | 19  |
| 200       | 7296.14        | 74 | 342.1  | 120~910      | 300       | 25935.65       | 114 |
| 240       | 19200.51       | 57 | 488.6  | 140~1420     | 430       | 77743.59       | 72  |
| 400       | 22131.84       | 20 | 740.0  | 300~1900     | 670       | 104000.00      | 51  |
| 470       | 27147.25       | 10 | 761.0  | 300~1900     | 970       | 187035.90      | 21  |
| —         | —              | 1  | 1490.0 | 760~2280     | 1200      | 222372.22      | 10  |
| —         | —              | —  | 2010.0 | 1700~2320    | —         | 19220.00       | 2   |

|     |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|-----|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 190 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 24 | 4  | 3 | 7  | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 |
| 200 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 4  | 3 | 7  | 3 | 2 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 48 |
| 210 | 1 | 2 | 3  | 9  | 14 | 23 | 11 | — | 11 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 39 |
| 220 | 2 | 1 | 3  | 14 | 12 | 26 | 7  | 3 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 |
| 230 | 4 | 1 | 5  | 5  | 11 | 16 | 5  | 9 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| 240 | 1 | 1 | 2  | 3  | 16 | 19 | 6  | 8 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 4 | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41 |
| 250 | — | — | —  | 4  | 7  | 11 | 2  | 7 | 9  | — | 4 | 4 | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| 260 | — | — | —  | 1  | 7  | 8  | 1  | 8 | 9  | 2 | 6 | 8 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| 270 | — | — | —  | 2  | 8  | 10 | —  | 2 | 2  | 3 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| 280 | — | — | —  | 4  | 4  | —  | 1  | 9 | 10 | — | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 |
| 290 | — | — | —  | 2  | 2  | —  | 2  | 4 | 6  | 4 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 23 |

|     |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |
|-----|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|
| 300 |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 |   | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |   | 13 |    |
| 310 |  |  |  | 2 | 2 |   | 3 | 3 |   | 7 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 6 |  | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |   |    | 20 |
| 320 |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 |   | 1 |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | 6  |
| 330 |  |  |  |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3 |   |   |   |   | 3 | 3 |  | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |    | 7  |
| 340 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | 1  |
| 350 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   | 3 | 3 |   | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 |   |    | 6  |
| 360 |  |  |  |   |   |   | 2 | 2 |   | 3 | 3 |   | 2 | 2 |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | 7  |
| 370 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |  |   | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |    | 3  |
| 380 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |    | 1  |
| 390 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |    | 1  |
| 400 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |    | 1  |
| 410 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1  | 1  |
| 420 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |
| 430 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |
| 440 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |
| 450 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |
| 460 |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |

4. 成長度

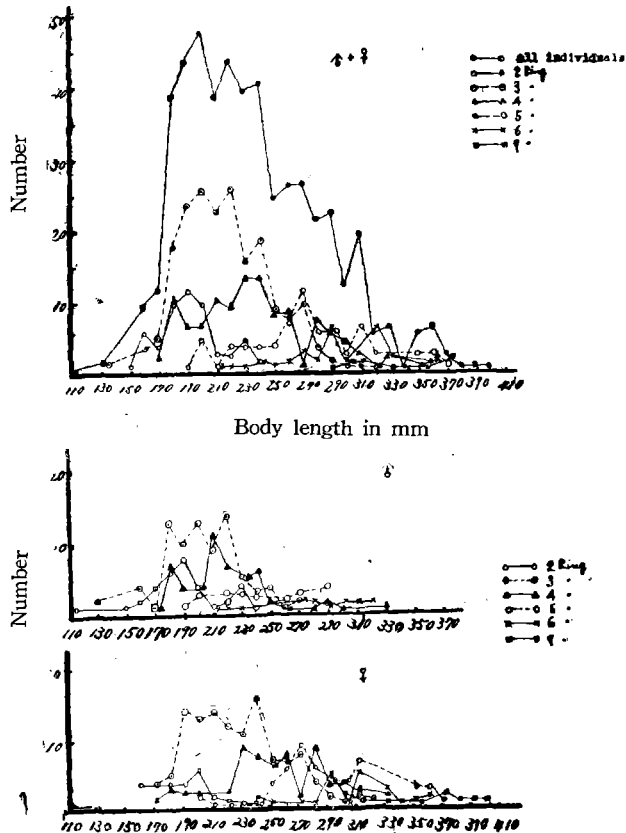
耳石の測定値と魚体の測定値を用ひて過去の魚体の成長度を考察する方法は所謂 Scale method の方法であるが、筆者は Lea の式に依つた即ち  $ln = \frac{r_n}{T} L$  但し  $ln$  を  $n$  年目の体長,  $L$  は実測体長,  $T$  は耳石の前部輪半径,  $r_n$  は  $n$  年目の耳石前部輪半径である。

次に耳石の生長量  $a, b, c \dots$   $n$  は  $a=r_1, b=r_2-r_1, c=r_3-r_2 \dots$   $n=r_n-r_{n-1}$  から得た又耳石より推算体長生長量  $P_1, P_2, P_3 \dots P_n$  は  $P_1=l_1, P_2=l_2-l_1, P_3=l_3-l_2 \dots P_n=l_n-l_{n-1}$  の値より得た。

上記の方法により各輪紋形成時に於ける成長量及び各輪紋形成時の計算体長と計算成長量を示すと Table 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, Fig 7 に示す通りである。

魚群の成長を鱗或は耳石に依つて解析する場合リー氏現象の認められるのは周知の事である此の原象は Lee (1912) に初めて観察されたものである。

Fig 6 Frequency distribution of the body length in all individuals and each ring group.



黒頭鰈の耳石の成長度にも著るしいリー氏現象が現われてゐる次に Scale method の仮設が成立つものとして耳石の輪の形成される時の魚体の推算成長度並に推算体長を比較して見ると共に雌は雄に比べて高い値を示して居る。

Table 10 Mean of the very otolith ring calculated body length.

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| Ring | N  | l <sub>1</sub>  |                | l <sub>2</sub>  |                | l <sub>3</sub>  |                | l <sub>4</sub>  |                | l <sub>5</sub>  |                | l <sub>6</sub>  |                | l <sub>7</sub>  |                |
|------|----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|      |    | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2    | 34 | 97.1            | 405.31         | 151.9           | 506.23         | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3    | 74 | 90.6            | 383.54         | 134.9           | 982.71         | 183.7           | 1160.31        | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 4    | 57 | 86.4            | 875.91         | 128.7           | 796.93         | 175.9           | 943.27         | 206.8           | 999.20         | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 5    | 20 | 74.4            | 337.62         | 112.0           | 782.41         | 159.5           | 869.83         | 198.1           | 974.62         | 228.5           | 1045.23        | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 6    | 11 | 57.4            | 791.38         | 108.0           | 900.02         | 143.0           | 674.52         | 187.1           | 824.32         | 199.3           | 743.62         | 248.6           | 786.48         | —               | —              |
| 7    | 1  | 78.0            | —              | 136.0           | —              | 174.0           | —              | 209.0           | —              | 244.0           | —              | 261.0           | —              | 281.0           | —              |
|      |    | 80.6            | 567.16         | 128.7           | 1045.3         | 167.4           | 998.7          | 200.5           | 1131.24        | 229.0           | 963.7          | 254.8           | 797.8          | 281.0           | —              |

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| Ring | N   | l <sub>1</sub>  |                | l <sub>2</sub>  |                | l <sub>3</sub>  |                | l <sub>4</sub>  |                |
|------|-----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|      |     | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2    | 19  | 99.7            | 365.32         | 151.2           | 416.27         | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3    | 114 | 97.7            | 539.72         | 158.6           | 769.38         | 201.0           | 934.67         | —               | —              |
| 4    | 72  | 94.5            | 462.48         | 144.7           | 632.69         | 192.4           | 792.25         | 236.9           | 869.63         |
| 5    | 52  | 82.2            | 742.67         | 133.6           | 841.30         | 181.8           | 912.87         | 218.9           | 969.81         |
| 6    | 21  | 69.7            | 817.25         | 131.1           | 832.90         | 183.2           | 846.98         | 217.6           | 942.11         |
| 7    | 10  | 88.1            | 1771.10        | 152.4           | 1542.7         | 199.9           | 1432.90        | 247.7           | 1661.24        |
| 8    | 2   | 62.0            | 98.00          | 138.0           | 881.00         | 173.5           | 132.25         | 198.0           | 0.02           |
|      |     | 84.4            | 1323.14        | 144.5           | 764.2          | 190.5           | 1423.00        | 224.0           | 967.4          |

| Ring | N   | l <sub>5</sub>  |                | l <sub>6</sub>  |                | l <sub>7</sub>  |                | l <sub>8</sub>  |                |
|------|-----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|      |     | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2    | 19  | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3    | 114 | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 4    | 72  | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 5    | 52  | 256.9           | 1112.73        | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 6    | 21  | 253.1           | 977.82         | 284.3           | 1243.28        | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 7    | 10  | 254.4           | 1793.13        | 310.1           | 1581.63        | 331.6           | 1695.54        | —               | —              |
| 8    | 2   | 220.0           | 200.00         | 243.5           | 442.25         | 256.5           | 924.50         | 268.0           | 162.00         |
|      |     | 246.3           | 1432.45        | 279.3           | 1213.15        | 294.1           | 721.54         | 268.0           | 162.00         |

Table 11 Calculated body length of every otolith ring. (mm)

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| Ring | radius ring    | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode | u <sub>2</sub> | N  |
|------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------|----------------|----|
| 2    | l <sub>1</sub> | 97.1            | 65~150        | 95   | 405.31         | 34 |
|      | l <sub>2</sub> | 151.9           | 80~180        | 150  | 506.23         | 74 |

|   |                |       |         |     |         |    |
|---|----------------|-------|---------|-----|---------|----|
| 3 | l <sub>1</sub> | 90.6  | 25~140  | 90  | 383.54  | 74 |
|   | l <sub>2</sub> | 134.9 | 75~205  | 140 | 982.71  | "  |
|   | l <sub>3</sub> | 183.7 | 115~245 | 185 | 1160.31 | "  |
| 4 | l <sub>1</sub> | 86.4  | 40~200  | 80  | 875.91  | 57 |
|   | l <sub>2</sub> | 128.7 | 80~235  | 120 | 796.93  | "  |
|   | l <sub>3</sub> | 175.9 | 125~290 | 170 | 943.27  | "  |
|   | l <sub>4</sub> | 206.8 | 160~320 | 200 | 999.20  | "  |
| 5 | l <sub>1</sub> | 74.4  | 40~115  | 65  | 337.62  | 20 |
|   | l <sub>2</sub> | 112.6 | 75~175  | 105 | 782.41  | "  |
|   | l <sub>3</sub> | 159.5 | 105~185 | 150 | 869.83  | "  |
|   | l <sub>4</sub> | 198.1 | 155~245 | 190 | 974.62  | "  |
|   | l <sub>5</sub> | 228.5 | 180~300 | 220 | 1045.23 | "  |
| 6 | l <sub>1</sub> | 57.4  | 20~100  | 55  | 791.38  | 11 |
|   | l <sub>2</sub> | 108.0 | 45~175  | 85  | 900.02  | "  |
|   | l <sub>3</sub> | 143.0 | 85~215  | 130 | 674.52  | "  |
|   | l <sub>4</sub> | 187.1 | 150~250 | 185 | 824.32  | "  |
|   | l <sub>5</sub> | 199.3 | 180~270 | 215 | 743.62  | "  |
|   | l <sub>6</sub> | 248.6 | 195~290 | 235 | 786.48  | "  |
| 7 | l <sub>1</sub> | 78    | —       | —   | —       | 1  |
|   | l <sub>2</sub> | 136   | —       | —   | —       | "  |
|   | l <sub>3</sub> | 174   | —       | —   | —       | "  |
|   | l <sub>4</sub> | 209   | —       | —   | —       | "  |
|   | l <sub>5</sub> | 244   | —       | —   | —       | "  |
|   | l <sub>6</sub> | 261   | —       | —   | —       | "  |
|   | l <sub>7</sub> | 281   | —       | —   | —       | "  |

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| Ring | radius ring    | $\bar{x}$ | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode | u <sup>2</sup> | N   |
|------|----------------|-----------|---------------|------|----------------|-----|
| 2    | l <sub>1</sub> | 99.7      | 70~130        | 95   | 365.32         | 19  |
|      | l <sub>2</sub> | 151.2     | 120~195       | 140  | 416.27         | "   |
| 3    | l <sub>1</sub> | 97.7      | 30~190        | 90   | 539.72         | 114 |
|      | l <sub>2</sub> | 158.6     | 95~230        | 150  | 769.38         | "   |
|      | l <sub>3</sub> | 201.0     | 145~260       | 200  | 934.67         | "   |
| 4    | l <sub>1</sub> | 94.5      | 35~190        | 100  | 462.48         | 72  |
|      | l <sub>2</sub> | 144.7     | 80~250        | 100  | 632.69         | "   |
|      | l <sub>3</sub> | 192.4     | 135~280       | 195  | 792.25         | "   |
|      | l <sub>4</sub> | 236.9     | 150~345       | 230  | 869.63         | "   |
| 5    | l <sub>1</sub> | 82.2      | 35~145        | 90   | 742.67         | 52  |
|      | l <sub>2</sub> | 133.6     | 70~220        | 115  | 841.30         | "   |
|      | l <sub>3</sub> | 181.8     | 120~280       | 180  | 912.87         | "   |
|      | l <sub>4</sub> | 218.9     | 170~320       | 200  | 969.81         | "   |
|      | l <sub>5</sub> | 256.9     | 195~360       | 250  | 1112.73        | "   |

|   |                |       |         |     |         |    |
|---|----------------|-------|---------|-----|---------|----|
| 6 | l <sub>1</sub> | 69.7  | 25~115  | 60  | 817.25  | 21 |
|   | l <sub>2</sub> | 131.1 | 60~190  | 136 | 832.90  | "  |
|   | l <sub>3</sub> | 183.2 | 90~265  | 170 | 846.98  | "  |
|   | l <sub>4</sub> | 217.6 | 135~315 | 200 | 942.11  | "  |
|   | l <sub>5</sub> | 253.1 | 195~335 | 265 | 977.82  | "  |
|   | l <sub>6</sub> | 284.3 | 230~365 | 285 | 1243.28 | "  |
| 7 | l <sub>1</sub> | 85.1  | 20~140  | 90  | 1771.10 | 10 |
|   | l <sub>2</sub> | 152.4 | 65~205  | 145 | 1542.7  | "  |
|   | l <sub>3</sub> | 199.9 | 105~260 | 185 | 1432.90 | "  |
|   | l <sub>4</sub> | 247.7 | 170~300 | 230 | 1661.24 | "  |
|   | l <sub>5</sub> | 254.4 | 255~330 | 305 | 1793.13 | "  |
|   | l <sub>6</sub> | 310.1 | 245~365 | 330 | 1581.63 | "  |
|   | l <sub>7</sub> | 331.6 | 265~385 | 355 | 1695.54 | "  |
| 8 | l <sub>1</sub> | 62.0  | 70~55   | —   | 98.00   | 2  |
|   | l <sub>2</sub> | 138.0 | 115~160 | —   | 881.00  | "  |
|   | l <sub>3</sub> | 173.5 | 160~185 | —   | 132.25  | "  |
|   | l <sub>4</sub> | 198.0 | 195~200 | —   | 0.02    | "  |
|   | l <sub>5</sub> | 220.0 | 210~230 | —   | 200.00  | "  |
|   | l <sub>6</sub> | 243.5 | 225~265 | —   | 442.25  | "  |
|   | l <sub>7</sub> | 256.5 | 235~280 | —   | 924.50  | "  |
|   | l <sub>8</sub> | 268.0 | 250~285 | —   | 162.00  | "  |

Table 12 mean of the every otolith ring growth quantity

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| Ring    | N  | a               |                | b               |                | c               |                | d               |                | e               |                | f               |                | g               |                | h               |                |
|---------|----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|         |    | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2       | 34 | 1.11            | 0.038          | 0.66            | 0.014          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3       | 74 | 1.10            | 0.111          | 0.69            | 0.134          | 0.42            | 0.009          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 4       | 51 | 0.95            | 0.086          | 0.64            | 0.101          | 0.61            | 0.107          | 0.41            | 0.024          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 5       | 20 | 0.84            | 0.065          | 0.44            | 0.071          | 0.54            | 0.096          | 0.49            | 0.071          | 0.34            | 0.017          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 6       | 10 | 0.64            | 0.101          | 0.57            | 0.023          | 0.41            | 0.042          | 0.49            | 0.063          | 0.39            | 0.007          | 0.38            | 0.021          | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 7       | 1  | 0.9             | —              | 0.71            | —              | 0.46            | —              | 0.46            | —              | 0.34            | —              | 0.23            | —              | 0.2             | —              | —               | —              |
| average |    | 0.92            | 0.274          | 0.62            | 0.189          | 0.47            | 0.076          | 0.36            | 0.102          | 0.35            | 0.073          | 0.31            | 0.048          | 0.2             | —              | —               | —              |

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| Ring    | N   | a               |                | b               |                | c               |                | d               |                | e               |                | f               |                | g               |                | h               |                |
|---------|-----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|         |     | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2       | 19  | 1.04            | 0.068          | 0.61            | 0.507          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3       | 114 | 1.11            | 0.066          | 0.72            | 0.038          | 0.35            | 0.005          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 4       | 72  | 1.01            | 0.076          | 0.57            | 0.059          | 0.55            | 0.004          | 0.21            | 0.067          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 5       | 51  | 0.99            | 0.023          | 0.53            | 0.042          | 0.49            | 0.066          | 0.47            | 0.023          | 0.36            | 0.017          | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 6       | 21  | 0.87            | 0.159          | 0.70            | 0.139          | 0.67            | 0.142          | 0.53            | 0.101          | 0.45            | 0.097          | 0.39            | 0.142          | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 7       | 10  | 0.99            | 0.288          | 0.73            | 0.107          | 0.57            | 0.126          | 0.54            | 0.093          | 0.45            | 0.062          | 0.31            | 0.029          | 0.17            | 0.019          | —               | —              |
| 8       | 2   | 0.95            | 0.405          | 0.68            | 0.105          | 0.35            | 0.027          | 0.23            | 0.016          | 0.23            | 0.016          | 0.17            | 0.029          | 0.17            | 0.029          | 0.11            | —              |
| average |     | 0.99            | 0.265          | 0.63            | 0.369          | 0.48            | 0.091          | 0.37            | 0.048          | 0.32            | 0.084          | 0.28            | 0.019          | 0.14            | 0.081          | 0.11            | —              |

Table 13 The growth quantity every otolith ring

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| Ring |   | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode | $u^2$ | N  |
|------|---|-----------------|---------------|------|-------|----|
| 2    | a | 1.11            | 0.7~1.40      | 1.15 | 0.038 | 34 |
|      | b | 0.66            | 0.35~1.50     | 0.8  | 0.014 | "  |
| 3    | a | 1.10            | 0.35~2.05     | 1.15 | 0.111 | 74 |
|      | b | 0.69            | 0.25~1.15     | 0.8  | 0.134 | "  |
|      | c | 0.42            | 0.25~0.85     | 0.25 | 0.009 | "  |
| 4    | a | 0.98            | 0.35~1.85     | 1.15 | 0.086 | 51 |
|      | b | 0.64            | 0.25~1.70     | 0.55 | 0.101 | "  |
|      | c | 0.61            | 0.25~0.90     | 0.7  | 0.107 | "  |
|      | d | 0.45            | 0.10~0.55     | 0.45 | 0.026 | "  |
| 5    | a | 0.84            | 0.25~1.15     | 1.15 | 0.065 | 20 |
|      | b | 0.44            | 0.25~1.05     | 0.45 | 0.071 | "  |
|      | c | 0.54            | 0.25~0.90     | 0.45 | 0.096 | "  |
|      | d | 0.49            | 0.25~0.80     | 0.55 | 0.071 | "  |
|      | e | 0.34            | 0.25~0.55     | 0.25 | 0.017 | "  |
| 6    | a | 0.64            | 0.25~1.15     | 0.45 | 0.101 | 10 |
|      | b | 0.57            | 0.35~0.75     | 0.55 | 0.023 | "  |
|      | c | 0.41            | 0.10~0.90     | 0.35 | 0.042 | "  |
|      | d | 0.49            | 0.25~0.80     | 0.35 | 0.063 | "  |
|      | e | 0.39            | 0.10~0.70     | 0.45 | 0.007 | "  |
|      | f | 0.38            | 0.20~0.45     | 0.45 | 0.021 | "  |
| 7    | a | 0.9             | —             | —    | —     | 1  |
|      | b | 0.71            | —             | —    | —     | "  |
|      | c | 0.46            | —             | —    | —     | "  |
|      | d | 0.46            | —             | —    | —     | "  |
|      | e | 0.34            | —             | —    | —     | "  |
|      | f | 0.23            | —             | —    | —     | "  |
|      | g | 0.2             | —             | —    | —     | "  |

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| Ring |   | $\bar{x}$ | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode | $u^2$ | N   |
|------|---|-----------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
| 2    | a | 1.04      | 0.7~1.40      | 1.15 | 0.068 | 19  |
|      | b | 0.61      | 0.35~1.15     | 0.35 | 0.507 | "   |
| 3    | a | 1.11      | 0.35~1.85     | 1.15 | 0.066 | 114 |
|      | b | 0.72      | 0.35~1.35     | 0.7  | 0.038 | "   |
|      | c | 0.35      | 0.25~0.90     | 0.45 | 0.005 | "   |
| 4    | a | 1.01      | 0.35~1.85     | 1.15 | 0.066 | 72  |
|      | b | 0.57      | 0.2~1.40      | 0.45 | 0.059 | "   |
|      | c | 0.55      | 0.1~1.05      | 0.7  | 0.004 | "   |
|      | d | 0.21      | 0.1~1.05      | 0.45 | 0.067 | "   |



|   |   |      |           |      |       |    |
|---|---|------|-----------|------|-------|----|
| 5 | a | 0.99 | 0.35~1.60 | 0.9  | 0.023 | 51 |
|   | b | 0.53 | 0.25~2.05 | 0.45 | 0.062 | "  |
|   | c | 0.49 | 0.25~0.9  | 0.45 | 0.066 | "  |
|   | d | 0.47 | 0.25~0.80 | 0.45 | 0.023 | "  |
|   | e | 0.36 | 0.10~0.70 | 0.25 | 0.017 | "  |
| 6 | a | 0.87 | 0.35~1.70 | 0.45 | 0.159 | 21 |
|   | b | 0.7  | 0.45~1.40 | 0.7  | 0.139 | "  |
|   | c | 0.67 | 0.25~0.90 | 0.55 | 0.142 | "  |
|   | d | 0.53 | 0.10~0.90 | 0.55 | 0.101 | "  |
|   | e | 0.45 | 0.10~0.90 | 0.35 | 0.097 | "  |
|   | f | 0.39 | 0.25~0.90 | 0.25 | 0.142 | "  |
| 7 | a | 0.99 | 0.25~1.60 | 0.45 | 0.288 | 10 |
|   | b | 0.73 | 0.45~1.46 | 0.7  | 0.107 | "  |
|   | c | 0.57 | 0.35~0.70 | 0.55 | 0.126 | "  |
|   | d | 0.54 | 0.35~0.70 | 0.45 | 0.093 | "  |
|   | e | 0.45 | 0.25~0.55 | 0.45 | 0.062 | "  |
|   | f | 0.31 | 0.10~0.55 | 0.25 | 0.029 | "  |
|   | g | 0.24 | 0.10~0.45 | 0.25 | 0.019 | "  |
| 8 | a | 0.49 | 0.72~0.40 | —    | 0.052 | 2  |
|   | b | 0.68 | 0.45~0.9  | —    | 0.105 | "  |
|   | c | 0.35 | 0.45~0.25 | —    | 0.027 | "  |
|   | d | 0.23 | 0.1~0.35  | —    | 0.016 | "  |
|   | e | 0.23 | 0.1~0.35  | —    | 0.016 | "  |
|   | f | 0.17 | 0.10~0.25 | —    | 0.029 | "  |
|   | g | 0.17 | 0.10~0.25 | —    | 0.029 | "  |
|   | h | 0.11 | 0.1       | —    | —     | "  |

Table 14 Meane of the every otolith ring calculated growth quantity.

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| Ring    | N  | P <sub>1</sub>  |                | P <sub>2</sub>  |                | P <sub>3</sub>  |                | P <sub>4</sub>  |                | P <sub>5</sub>  |                | P <sub>6</sub>  |                | P <sub>7</sub>  |                |
|---------|----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|         |    | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2       | 34 | 97.1            | 405.31         | 55.0            | 437.72         | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3       | 74 | 90.6            | 383.54         | 55.1            | 379.14         | 33.1            | 197.62         | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 4       | 57 | 86.4            | 875.91         | 41.7            | 341.21         | 48.5            | 305.00         | 31.9            | 167.21         | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 5       | 20 | 74.4            | 337.62         | 38.2            | 521.78         | 46.3            | 351.32         | 38.7            | 152.66         | 28.3            | 168.63         | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 6       | 11 | 57.4            | 791.38         | 55.0            | 182.50         | 33.6            | 265.60         | 45.5            | 167.60         | 33.2            | 216.41         | 28.6            | 110.60         | —               | —              |
| 7       | 1  | 80.0            | —              | 58.0            | —              | 38.0            | —              | 35.0            | —              | 38.0            | —              | 17.0            | —              | 20.0            | —              |
| average |    | 80.6            | 567.16         | 40.5            | 299.17         | 40.2            | 207.13         | 37.8            | 142.18         | 32.1            | 187.12         | 22.8            | 117.68         | 20.0            | —              |

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| Ring | N   | P <sub>1</sub>  |                | P <sub>2</sub>  |                | P <sub>3</sub>  |                | P <sub>4</sub>  |                |
|------|-----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|      |     | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2    | 19  | 99.7            | 365.32         | 51.3            | 368.62         | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3    | 114 | 97.7            | 539.72         | 60.8            | 402.57         | 40.5            | 324.16         | —               | —              |

| 4       | 72  | 94.5            | 426.42         | 51.3            | 526.43         | 54.7            | 534.26         | 38.6            | 327.17         |
|---------|-----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 5       | 52  | 82.2            | 742.67         | 52.8            | 479.04         | 52.0            | 375.45         | 43.8            | 231.26         |
| 6       | 21  | 69.7            | 817.25         | 59.8            | 487.14         | 47.6            | 318.17         | 44.3            | 291.03         |
| 7       | 10  | 85.1            | 1771.00        | 67.5            | 145.76         | 47.5            | 179.13         | 49.0            | 72.32          |
| 8       | 2   | 62.0            | 98.00          | 70.0            | 2450.00        | 35.0            | 200.00         | 25.0            | 200.00         |
| average |     | 84.4            | 1322.10        | 59.5            | 694.17         | 46.0            | 344.01         | 40.1            | 216.27         |
| Ring    | N   | P <sub>5</sub>  |                | P <sub>6</sub>  |                | P <sub>7</sub>  |                | P <sub>8</sub>  |                |
|         |     | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> |
| 2       | 19  | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 3       | 114 | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 4       | 72  | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 5       | 52  | 34.3            | 334.27         | —               | —              | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 6       | 21  | 35.2            | 214.79         | 30.9            | 214.39         | —               | —              | —               | —              |
| 7       | 10  | 38.0            | 49.17          | 24.0            | 68.74          | 23.0            | 39.87          | —               | —              |
| 8       | 2   | 22.5            | 312.51         | 25.0            | 200.00         | 12.5            | 125.00         | 12.5            | 125.00         |
| average |     | 3.20            | 398.27         | 26.5            | 194.27         | 18.8            | 94.76          | 12.5            | 125.00         |

Table 15 Calculated growth quantity of everg otolith ring, (mm)

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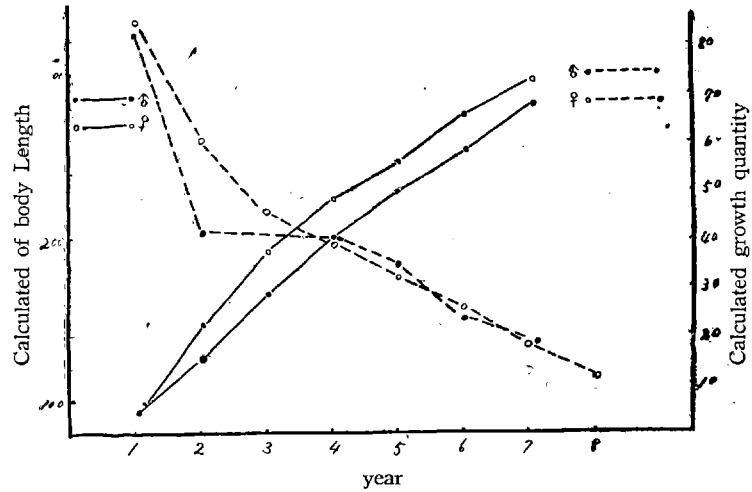
| Ring |                | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode | u <sup>2</sup> | N  |
|------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------|----------------|----|
| 2    | P <sub>1</sub> | 97.1            | 65~150        | 95   | 405.31         | 34 |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 55.0            | 20~130        | 140  | 437.72         | "  |
| 3    | P <sub>1</sub> | 90.6            | 25~140        | 90   | 383.54         | 74 |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 55.1            | 15~100        | 55   | 379.14         | "  |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 33.1            | 10~80         | 25   | 197.62         | "  |
| 4    | P <sub>1</sub> | 86.4            | 40~200        | 80   | 875.91         | 57 |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 41.7            | 15~90         | 40   | 341.21         | "  |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 48.5            | 15~85         | 45   | 305.00         | "  |
|      | P <sub>4</sub> | 31.9            | 15~75         | 40   | 167.21         | "  |
| 5    | P <sub>1</sub> | 74.4            | 40~115        | 65   | 337.62         | 20 |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 38.2            | 25~90         | 25   | 521.78         | "  |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 46.3            | 15~100        | 50   | 351.32         | "  |
|      | P <sub>4</sub> | 38.7            | 15~60         | 35   | 152.66         | "  |
|      | P <sub>5</sub> | 28.3            | 15~50         | 30   | 168.63         | "  |
| 6    | P <sub>1</sub> | 57.4            | 20~100        | 55   | 791.38         | 11 |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 55.0            | 30~70         | 45   | 182.50         | "  |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 33.6            | 10~65         | 50   | 265.60         | "  |
|      | P <sub>4</sub> | 45.5            | 30~65         | 45   | 167.60         | "  |
|      | P <sub>5</sub> | 33.2            | 15~45         | 35   | 216.41         | "  |
|      | P <sub>6</sub> | 28.6            | 10~45         | 30   | 110.60         | "  |

|   |                |      |   |   |   |   |
|---|----------------|------|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | P <sub>1</sub> | 80.0 | — | — | — | 1 |
|   | P <sub>2</sub> | 58.0 | — | — | — | " |
|   | P <sub>3</sub> | 38.0 | — | — | — | " |
|   | P <sub>4</sub> | 35.0 | → | — | — | " |
|   | P <sub>5</sub> | 35.0 | — | — | — | " |
|   | P <sub>6</sub> | 17.0 | — | — | — | " |
|   | P <sub>7</sub> | 20.0 | — | — | — | " |

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| Ring |                | $\bar{x}$<br>mm | Mix~Max<br>mm | Mode<br>mm | u <sup>2</sup> | N   |
|------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|----------------|-----|
| 2    | P <sub>1</sub> | 99.7            | 70~130        | 95         | 365.32         | 19  |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 51.3            | 25~100        | 55         | 368.62         | "   |
| 3    | P <sub>1</sub> | 97.7            | 30~190        | 90         | 539.72         | 114 |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 60.8            | 20~105        | 55         | 402.57         | "   |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 40.5            | 15~95         | 40         | 324.16         | "   |
| 4    | P <sub>1</sub> | 94.5            | 35~190        | 91         | 426.42         | 72  |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 51.3            | 15~105        | 60         | 526.43         | "   |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 54.7            | 5~135         | 55         | 534.26         | "   |
|      | P <sub>4</sub> | 38.6            | 10~105        | 50         | 327.17         | "   |
| 5    | P <sub>1</sub> | 82.2            | 25~145        | 91         | 742.67         | 52  |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 52.8            | 5~110         | 45         | 479.04         | "   |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 52.0            | 20~115        | 45         | 375.45         | "   |
|      | P <sub>4</sub> | 43.8            | 20~85         | 45         | 231.26         | "   |
|      | P <sub>5</sub> | 34.3            | 10~75         | 25         | 334.27         | "   |
| 6    | P <sub>1</sub> | 69.7            | 25~115        | 58         | 817.25         | 21  |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 59.8            | 35~95         | 50         | 487.14         | "   |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 47.6            | 15~75         | 40         | 318.17         | "   |
|      | P <sub>4</sub> | 44.3            | 10~85         | 40         | 291.03         | "   |
|      | P <sub>5</sub> | 35.2            | 10~60         | 30         | 214.79         | "   |
|      | P <sub>6</sub> | 30.9            | 10~55         | 15         | 214.39         | "   |
| 7    | P <sub>1</sub> | 85.1            | 20~140        | 90         | 1771.00        | 10  |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 67.5            | 40~110        | 45         | 145.76         | "   |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 47.5            | 35~65         | 50         | 179.13         | "   |
|      | P <sub>4</sub> | 49.0            | 30~70         | 45         | 72.32          | "   |
|      | P <sub>5</sub> | 38.0            | 25~55         | 25         | 49.17          | "   |
|      | P <sub>6</sub> | 24.0            | 10~45         | 10         | 68.74          | "   |
|      | P <sub>7</sub> | 23.0            | 15~35         | 20         | 39.87          | "   |
| 8    | P <sub>1</sub> | 62.0            | 70~55         | —          | 98.00          | 2   |
|      | P <sub>2</sub> | 70.0            | 35~105        | —          | 2450.00        | "   |
|      | P <sub>3</sub> | 35.0            | 25~45         | —          | 200.00         | "   |
|      | P <sub>4</sub> | 25.0            | 15~35         | —          | 200.00         | "   |
|      | P <sub>5</sub> | 22.5            | 10~35         | —          | 312.51         | "   |
|      | P <sub>6</sub> | 25.0            | 15~35         | —          | 200.00         | "   |
|      | P <sub>7</sub> | 12.5            | 10~15         | —          | 125.00         | "   |
|      | P <sub>8</sub> | 12.5            | 10~15         | —          | 125.00         | "   |

Fig 7 The calculated of body length and Calculated growth quantity each year phase.



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